

**YDS**

**YÖKDİL**

**YDT**

**İNGİLİZCE**

**KELİMELERİ**

**2**



**SEVİYE A2**

**DR. HİKMET ŞAHİNER**

**YDS YÖKDİL YDT**  
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# ÖNSÖZ

***YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELERİ 2 – SEVİYE A2*** kitabı, YDS & YÖKDİL & YDT İngilizce sınavlarına hazırlanan ve başlangıç seviyesinde İngilizce bilgisine sahip kişilerin bu sınavlarda başarılı olabilmeleri için şart olan Sınav İngilizcesi dilbilgisi konularını sistematik olarak öğrenmelerine yardımcı olmak amacıyla Dr. Hikmet Şahiner tarafından 10 yıllık bir emek sonucunda titizlikle hazırlanmıştır.

***YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELERİ 2 – SEVİYE A2*** kitabında, alt orta seviyede (A2) bilinmesi şart olan bütün dilbilgisi konuları en detaylı bir şekilde örnek cümleler ve formüllerle Türkçe olarak açıklanmaktadır. Anlatılan konuların pratiğe geçirilebilmesi amacıyla her ünite sonunda yüzlerce sorudan oluşan Alıştırmalar verilmektedir.

Sınav İngilizce bilgisini geliştirmek isteyen kişiler bu kitabı tamamladıktan sonra bu kitabın devamı olan ***YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELERİ 3 – SEVİYE B1*** ve ***YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELERİ 4 – SEVİYE B2*** kitaplarına da çalışarak her seviyedeki İngilizce Sınavlarında başarılı olmak için gerekli Sınav İngilizcesi konularını öğrenmiş olacaklardır.



NOUNS 1

**access** = erişim

The concert hall has **access** for wheelchairs.  
At present there is no **access** to the site.

**guide** = rehber

They used local farmers as **guides** through the forest.  
The **guide** showed us round the castle.  
The museum **guide** spoke so fast that we couldn't understand what she was saying.

**statement** = ifade, demeç

She refused to issue a **statement** to the press.

**cause** = neden, amaç

What is the main **cause** of traffic accidents?  
The police tried to find the **cause** of the fire.  
She is fighting for the **cause** of working mothers.

**feature** = parça, özellik, yön

His unusual **features** make him easy to recognize.  
The main **feature** of the castle is its huge tower.

**object** = nesne, şey

They thought they saw a strange **object** in the sky.  
UFO stands for Unidentified Flying **Object**.

**transition** = geçiş, değişim

The health-care system is **in transition** at the moment.  
There will be an interim government to oversee the **transition to** democracy.

**rank** = rütbe, sıralama

During the war Harold had risen to the **rank** of major.  
He is an officer of junior **rank**.  
He was sentenced to prison and stripped of his **rank**.  
Most are recruited from the **ranks** of people who studied Latin and Greek at university.

**layer** = tabaka, kat, katman

A thick **layer** of dust lay on the furniture.  
The moon was shining through a thin **layer** of cloud.  
He pulled off layer upon **layer** of clothing.  
Arrange the peppers, garlic and tomatoes in **layers**.  
We are operating with fewer **layers** of management.  
There are multiple **layers** of meaning in the story.



**journey** = seyahat, gezi, yolculuk

*I still use my car, but now I make fewer **journeys**.*

*We are going on a **journey** to a strange country.*

*We broke our **journey** to have a picnic.*

*The return **journey** was uneventful.*

*Have a safe **journey**.*

*To avoid a wasted **journey**, ring the number below to check that the event is still on.*

*On Thursday we set off on the final leg of our **journey**.*

**incident** = olay, oluşum

*A spokesman said it was an isolated **incident**.*

*Am I at risk because of some **incident** in my sexual past?*

*Many shooting **incidents** go unreported.*

*The plane landed without **incident**.*

**obligation** = zorunluluk

*Employers have an **obligation** to treat all employees equally.*

*Parents are under a legal **obligation** to educate their children.*

*You are under no **obligation** to buy any more books.*

*Greater resources are needed to meet these **obligations**.*

*The government must pay for health care for war veterans - it is an **obligation** we owe to them.*

*He stayed with the team out of a sense of **obligation**.*

**prejudice** = önyargı

*Women still face **prejudice** in the workplace.*

*It takes a long time to overcome these kinds of **prejudices**.*

*Asian pupils complained of racial **prejudice** at the school.*

**motive** = güdü, neden

*What do you suppose the killer's **motive** was?*

*The police believe the **motive** for this murder was jealousy.*

*The **motives** behind the decision remain obscure.*

*The violence was clearly prompted by political **motives**.*

**conduct** = davranış, hareket

*bad/excellent/disgraceful **conduct***  
*The club has a strict **code** of **conduct**.*

**intelligence** = zeka, istihbarat

*They are going to take an **intelligence** test soon.*

*He is a child of high/average/low **intelligence**.*

*It's the **intelligence** of her writing that impresses me.*

*She works for the Central **Intelligence** Agency.*

*They received **intelligence** reports **that** the factory was a target for the bombing.*

**research** = araştırma, inceleme

scientific/medical **research**  
a **research**  
student/assistant/laboratory  
They are **carrying out/conducting/doing** some fascinating **research into/on** the language of dolphins.  
His **researches** in the field of disease prevention produced unexpected results.

**failure** = yapamama, başarısızlık, durma, bozulma, iflas

The meeting was a **complete/total failure**.  
I'm a bit of a **failure at** making (= I cannot make) cakes.  
I **feel such a failure** (= so unsuccessful).  
Their attempt to climb the Eiger **ended in failure**.  
The whole project was **doomed to failure** right from the start (= It could never have succeeded).  
His **failure to** return her phone call told her that something was wrong.  
**Failure to** keep the chemical at the right temperature could lead to an explosion.  
He died of **heart/liver failure**.  
The accident was caused by the **failure** of the reactor's cooling system.  
The number of **business failures** rose steeply last year.

**pressure** = baskı, basınç

He put too much **pressure** on the door handle and it snapped.  
You can stop bleeding by **applying pressure** close to the injured area.  
gas/water pressure

The new material allows the company to make gas pipes which withstand higher **pressures**.  
The gas is stored **under pressure** (= in a container which keeps it at a higher **pressure** than it would usually have).

**technique** = teknik, metot

There are various **techniques** for dealing with industrial pollution.  
In mathematics, we use many **techniques** of problem-solving.  
He's a great player, with brilliant **technique**.

**NOUN QUIZ 1. Aşağıdaki kelimelerin Türkçe karşılığını bulunuz!**

**1. conduct**

- A) olay, oluşum
- B) zorunluluk
- C) önyargı
- D) güdü, neden
- E) davranış, hareket

**2. research**

- A) zeka, istihbarat
- B) araştırma, inceleme
- C) yapamama, başarısızlık, durma, bozulma, iflas
- D) baskı, basınç
- E) teknik, metot

**3. obligation**

- A) olay, oluşum
- B) zorunluluk
- C) önyargı
- D) güdü, neden
- E) davranış, hareket

**4. transition**

- A) nesne, şey
- B) geçiş, değişim
- C) rütbe, sıralama
- D) tabaka, kat, katman
- E) seyahat, gezi, yolculuk

**5. access**

- A) erişim
- B) rehber
- C) ifade, demeç
- D) neden, amaç
- E) parça, özellik, yön

**6. technique**

- A) zeka, istihbarat
- B) araştırma, inceleme
- C) yapamama, başarısızlık, durma, bozulma, iflas
- D) baskı, basınç
- E) teknik, metot

**7. journey**

- A) nesne, şey
- B) geçiş, değişim
- C) rütbe, sıralama
- D) tabaka, kat, katman
- E) seyahat, gezi, yolculuk

**8. pressure**

- A) zeka, istihbarat
- B) araştırma, inceleme
- C) yapamama, başarısızlık, durma, bozulma, iflas
- D) baskı, basınç
- E) teknik, metot

**9. guide**

- A) erişim
- B) rehber
- C) ifade, demeç
- D) neden, amaç
- E) parça, özellik, yön

**10. layer**

- A) nesne, şey
- B) geçiş, değişim
- C) rütbe, sıralama
- D) tabaka, kat, katman
- E) seyahat, gezi, yolculuk

**11. statement**

- A) erişim
- B) rehber
- C) ifade, demeç
- D) neden, amaç
- E) parça, özellik, yön

**12. object**

- A) nesne, şey
- B) geçiş, değişim
- C) rütbe, sıralama
- D) tabaka, kat, katman
- E) seyahat, gezi, yolculuk

**13. cause**

- A) erişim
- B) rehber
- C) ifade, demeç
- D) neden, amaç
- E) parça, özellik, yön

**14. rank**

- A) nesne, şey
- B) geçiş, değişim
- C) rütbe, sıralama
- D) tabaka, kat, katman
- E) seyahat, gezi, yolculuk

**15. feature**

- A) erişim
- B) rehber
- C) ifade, demeç
- D) neden, amaç
- E) parça, özellik, yön

**16. incident**

- A) olay, oluşum
- B) zorunluluk
- C) önyargı
- D) güdü, neden
- E) davranış, hareket

**17. intelligence**

- A) zeka, istihbarat
- B) araştırma, inceleme
- C) yapamama, başarısızlık, durma, bozulma, iflas
- D) baskı, basınç
- E) teknik, metot

**18. motive**

- A) olay, oluşum
- B) zorunluluk
- C) önyargı
- D) güdü, neden
- E) davranış, hareket

**19. failure**

- A) zeka, istihbarat
- B) araştırma, inceleme
- C) yapamama, başarısızlık, durma, bozulma, iflas
- D) baskı, basınç
- E) teknik, metot

**20. prejudice**

- A) olay, oluşum
- B) zorunluluk
- C) önyargı
- D) güdü, neden
- E) davranış, hareket

NOUNS 2

**administration** = yönetim

Hospital **administration** must be improved.

Who's in charge of **administration** here?

The Bush **Administration** was one of the worst in US history.

**individual** = kişi, şahıs

We welcome private **individuals** as well as groups.

**status** = statü, pozisyon

He has a low-**status** job on the Underground.

His **status** in the company has been rising steadily.

**choice** = seçim, seçenek

Paris was our first **choice** for our holiday.

You must give customers time to make their **choice**.

The store has a huge **choice** of furniture.

**finance** = finansman, para

How are you going to raise the **finance** for the project?

My **finances** are in a poor state at the moment.

**operation** = işlem, operasyon, ameliyat

The rescue **operation** was successful.

She's had three **operations** on her leg.

The **operation** lasted almost two hours.

**target** = hedef, amaç

His last shot missed the **target** altogether.

She hit the **target** three times in all.

**tradition** = gelenek

The university has a long **tradition** of supporting the arts.

Spain still has a strong **tradition** of small local shops.

By **tradition**, it's the bride's parents who pay for the wedding.

Both brothers followed the family **tradition** and became doctors.

There is a lot of emphasis on maintaining local **traditions**.

There was no one left to carry on the **tradition**.

His paintings are very much in the **tradition** of Picasso and Matisse.

**ratio** = oran, orantı

The **ratio** of nursing staff to doctors is 2:1.

The **ratio of men to women** at the conference was ten to one/10:1.

The school is trying to improve its pupil-teacher **ratio**.

## YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELERİ 2 – SEVİYE A2

**legislation** = yasama, hukuk

*This is a very important piece of **legislation**.*

*The government has promised to bring in new **legislation** to combat this problem.*

*Both individuals and companies can be prosecuted under the new **legislation**.*

**magnitude** = büyüklük, hacim, miktar

*They didn't seem to appreciate the **magnitude** of the problem.*

*We did not think the cuts would be of this **magnitude**.*

**liberty** = özgürlük

*For most citizens, **liberty** means the freedom to practise their religious or political beliefs.*

*I took the **liberty** of canceling your reservation.*

*I am not at **liberty** to discuss these matters.*

**mixture** = karışım

*The town is a **mixture** of the old and the new.*

*She felt a strange **mixture** of excitement and fear.*

*Fill the bread with a **mixture** of lettuce, tomatoes, and cucumbers.*

*Pour the **mixture** into four small dishes.*

**implication** = sonuç

*What are the **implications** of these proposals?*

*This election has profound **implications** for the future of US democracy.*

*His talk will examine the wider **implications** of the Internet revolution.*

**objection** = itiraz, karşı çıkma

*Her **objection** was that he was too young.*

*Lawyers raised no **objections** to the prosecutor's claims.*

*Local residents raised strong **objections** to the highway construction.*

*He had moral **objections** to killing animals for food.*

*The bill was passed over the **objections** of many Republicans.*

**contact** = irtibat

*Don't let that glue **come into contact with** your skin.*

*Have you been **in contact with** (= touched or been very near) anyone with the disease?*

*He hates **physical contact** of any sort - he doesn't even like to shake your hand.*

**infrastructure** = altyapı

*The war has badly damaged the country's **infrastructure**.*

**scenario** = senaryo, konu

*There are several possible*

**scenarios.**

*a horrific/nightmare **scenario** such as a Third World War*

*The study concludes that in a worst case **scenario** there might be up to 80,000 human infections in Britain arising from BSE beef.*

**assimilation** = asimilasyon, benzeme

*The **assimilation** of ethnic Germans in the US was accelerated by the two world wars.*

**trust** = güven

*a relationship based on **trust** and understanding*

*We were obviously wrong to **put** our **trust in** her.*

*He's in **a position of trust** (= a position with responsibilities, especially to the public).*

*At first there was a lack of **trust** between them.*

*an agreement made on the basis of mutual **trust** (=when people trust each other)*

*You shouldn't put your **trust** in a man like that.*

*You betrayed your father's **trust** (= did something bad even though he trusted you).*

**NOUN QUIZ 2. Aşağıdaki kelimelerin Türkçe karşılığını bulunuz!**

**1. administration**

- A) yönetim
- B) kişi, şahıs
- C) statü, pozisyon
- D) seçim, seçenek
- E) finansman, para

**2. scenario**

- A) irtibat
- B) altyapı
- C) senaryo, konu
- D) asimilasyon, benzeme
- E) güven

**3. choice**

- A) yönetim
- B) kişi, şahıs
- C) statü, pozisyon
- D) seçim, seçenek
- E) finansman, para

**4. trust**

- A) irtibat
- B) altyapı
- C) senaryo, konu
- D) asimilasyon, benzeme
- E) güven

**5. target**

- A) işlem, operasyon, ameliyat
- B) hedef, amaç
- C) gelenek
- D) oran, orantı
- E) yasama, hukuk

**6. finance**

- A) yönetim
- B) kişi, şahıs
- C) statü, pozisyon
- D) seçim, seçenek
- E) finansman, para

**7. operation**

- A) işlem, operasyon, ameliyat
- B) hedef, amaç
- C) gelenek
- D) oran, orantı
- E) yasama, hukuk

**8. infrastructure**

- A) irtibat
- B) altyapı
- C) senaryo, konu
- D) asimilasyon, benzeme
- E) güven

**9. tradition**

- A) işlem, operasyon, ameliyat
- B) hedef, amaç
- C) gelenek
- D) oran, orantı
- E) yasama, hukuk

**10. magnitude**

- A) büyüklük, hacim, miktar
- B) özgürlük
- C) karışım
- D) sonuç
- E) itiraz, karşı çıkma

**11. ratio**

- A) işlem, operasyon, ameliyat
- B) hedef, amaç
- C) gelenek
- D) oran, orantı
- E) yasama, hukuk



**12. liberty**

- A) büyüklük, hacim, miktar
- B) özgürlük
- C) karışım
- D) sonuç
- E) itiraz, karşı çıkma

**13. mixture**

- A) büyüklük, hacim, miktar
- B) özgürlük
- C) karışım
- D) sonuç
- E) itiraz, karşı çıkma

**14. individual**

- A) yönetim
- B) kişi, şahıs
- C) statü, pozisyon
- D) seçim, seçenek
- E) finansman, para

**15. implication**

- A) büyüklük, hacim, miktar
- B) özgürlük
- C) karışım
- D) sonuç
- E) itiraz, karşı çıkma

**16. legislation**

- A) işlem, operasyon, ameliyat
- B) hedef, amaç
- C) gelenek
- D) oran, orantı
- E) yasama, hukuk

**17. status**

- A) yönetim
- B) kişi, şahıs
- C) statü, pozisyon
- D) seçim, seçenek
- E) finansman, para

**18. contact**

- A) irtibat
- B) altyapı
- C) senaryo, konu
- D) asimilasyon, benzeme
- E) güven

**19. objection**

- A) büyüklük, hacim, miktar
- B) özgürlük
- C) karışım
- D) sonuç
- E) itiraz, karşı çıkma

**20. assimilation**

- A) irtibat
- B) altyapı
- C) senaryo, konu
- D) asimilasyon, benzeme
- E) güven

NOUNS 3

**area** = alan

The whole **area** round the town hall is going to be rebuilt.

We always sit in the 'no smoking' **area**.

The **area** of the room is four square meters.

We are looking for a shop with a sales **area** of about 100 square meters.

Our house is near the commercial **area** of the town.

The factory is in a very good **area** for getting to the motorways and airports.

**location** = yer

The hotel is in a very central **location**.

**structure** = yapı

The company is reorganizing its discount **structure**.

The **structure** of the bridge had been weakened by constant traffic.

**comment** = yorum

His **comments** were widely reported in the newspapers.

The man made a rude **comment** accompanied by some very offensive gestures.

The scandal aroused considerable **comment** in the press.

**fund** = fon

She contributes to a pension **fund**.

**opinion** = düşünce, fikir

Ask the lawyer for his **opinion** about the letter.

In my **opinion**, we should wait until the weather gets warmer before we go on holiday.

Tell me what in your **opinion** we should do.

**argument** = iddia, delil, savunma, görüş

The children **had** an **argument about/over** what game to play.

He **got into an argument with** Jeff in the pub last night.

A decision was finally made after some **heated argument**.

Now that we've heard all the **arguments for and against** the proposal, shall we vote on it?

Her husband was not convinced by her **argument that** they needed a bigger house.

I don't think that's a very **strong/convincing/powerful argument**.

The central **argument of** the book is that some of the plays were not written by Shakespeare.

**variation** = fark, çeşit

White bread is really just a **variation** of French bread.

There is a great deal of **variation** among the responses.

The study concluded that the **variation** between the CD players was very small.

Most of his poems are **variations** on the theme of love.

**resident** = ikamet eden, yaşayan kişi

The **local residents** were angry at the lack of parking spaces.  
She's a first-year **resident** in oncology at Boston General Hospital.

**profession** = meslek, iş

Some students enter other **professions** such as arts administration.  
Johnson was a lawyer by **profession**.  
the medical **profession**

**notion** = kavram, düşünce, fikir

The traditional **notion** of marriage goes back thousands of years.  
She had only a vague **notion** of what she wanted to do.  
The **notion** that human beings are basically good is ridiculous.  
She had no **notion** what he meant.  
They reject the **notion** of national guilt.

**passage** = metin, parça

He read out a short **passage** from the YDS Test.  
Several **passages from** the book were printed in a national newspaper before it was published.

**margin** = miktar, mesafe, kenar, pay

Someone had scribbled a note in the **margin**.

Use double spacing and wide **margins** to leave room for comments!  
They're a world-class team and it was no surprise that they won by such a wide **margin**.

The bill was approved by a **margin** of 55 votes.

The survey has a **margin** of error of 2.1%.

At this late stage in the competition there is no **margin** for error.

**ignorance** = cehalet, bilgisizlik

Excuse my **ignorance**, but how does it actually work?

I would have remained in **ignorance** if Shaun hadn't mentioned it.

Public **ignorance about** the disease is still a cause for concern.

Patients, it is claimed, were kept/left **in ignorance of** what was wrong with them.

**precaution** = önlem

Many people have been stockpiling food as a **precaution against** shortages.

They failed to **take** the necessary **precautions** to avoid infection.

The traffic barriers were put there as a safety **precaution**.

Vets took **precautions** to prevent the spread of the disease.

**YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELEİ KİTAP SERİSİ**



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