

YDS

YÖKDİL

YDT

İNGİLİZCE

KELİMELERİ

4

DR. HİKMET ŞAHİNER



SEVİYE B2

YDS YÖKDİL YDT
İNGİLİZCE
KELİMELEERİ

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YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELERİ 4 - SEVİYE B2
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Dr. Hikmet Şahiner, 2004 yılından bu yana KPDS, ÜDS, YDS, YÖKDİL, YDT ve TOEFL sınav soruları, bu sınavlara yönelik kurs kitapları ve materyalleri hazırlamaktadır.

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ÖNSÖZ

YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELERİ 4 – SEVİYE B2 kitabı, YDS & YÖKDİL & YDT İngilizce sınavlarına hazırlanan ve başlangıç seviyesinde İngilizce bilgisine sahip kişilerin bu sınavlarda başarılı olabilmeleri için şart olan Sınav İngilizcesi dilbilgisi konularını sistematik olarak öğrenmelerine yardımcı olmak amacıyla Dr. Hikmet Şahiner tarafından 10 yıllık bir emek sonucunda titizlikle hazırlanmıştır.

YDS YÖKDİL YDT İNGİLİZCE KELİMELERİ 4 – SEVİYE B2 kitabında, üst orta seviyede (B2) bilinmesi şart olan bütün dilbilgisi konuları en detaylı bir şekilde örnek cümleler ve formüllerle Türkçe olarak açıklanmaktadır. Anlatılan konuların pratiğe geçirilebilmesi amacıyla her ünite sonunda yüzlerce sorudan oluşan Alıştırmalar verilmektedir.

Sınav İngilizce bilgisini geliştirmek isteyen kişiler bu kitabı tamamladıktan sonra her seviyedeki İngilizce Sınavlarında başarılı olmak için gerekli Sınav İngilizcesi konularını öğrenmiş olacaklardır.

UNIT 1

alternative = 1. seçenek, alternatif 2. başka, değişik

Syn 1: choice, option, substitute

*Survey research provides an **alternative** to the experimental method.*

Syn 2: substitutive

*The city encouraged people to take **alternative** means of transportation to help reduce traffic congestion.*

analogous = benzer, paralel

Syn: comparable, similar, parallel

*Archimedes was certain that the wings of an airplane were **analogous** in function to the wings of a hummingbird.*

annually = yıllık

Syn: yearly, per annum

*Interest on the bank loan was calculated **annually**.*

awkward = beceriksiz, sakar

Syn: clumsy, unskillful

*Adams lost votes because of his **awkward** efforts to resolve the Texas issue.*

capability = yetenek, beceri, ustalık

Syn: flair, talent, ability

*The school's theater department is confident of its **capability** to put on a wonderful performance of Romeo & Juliet.*

cleanse = temizlemek, rafine etmek

Syn: purify, clean

*Clean-Rite air filters are guaranteed to **cleanse** the air inside offices.*

collide = çarpışmak, çarpmak

Syn: hit each other, smash, clash

*A train **collided** with a pickup truck late Monday morning in Waukesha County.*

congested = tıkalı, kalabalık, tıkanmış

Syn: overcrowded, crowded

*Downtown was becoming increasingly **congested**, so another alternative was needed.*

contemporary = modern, çağdaş, aynı zamanda

Syn: current, modern; coexisting, simultaneous

*The film festival featured movies by three **contemporary** American filmmakers.*

cover = kapsamak, içermek

Syn: include, contain, encompass

*No law can be provided which **covers** every possible crime.*

deceitful = düzenbaz, hileli, yanıltıcı, yalancı

Syn: misleading, dishonest, deceptive

*Matthew often uses **deceitful** promises to keep his girlfriends from leaving him.*

exception = istisna, dış

Syn: exclusion

*With the **exception** of the U.S. and Canada, most nations limit the flow of capital across borders.*

feature = özellik

Syn: characteristic

*The building contains many novel architectural **features**.*

fractious = huysuz, ters, inatçı

Syn: irritable, petulant, tetchy

*Great diplomacy is required at UN Council meetings in order to keep the peace amongst so many **fractious** nations.*

incorporate = dahil etmek, birleştirmek

Syn: combine, include, integrate

*Louise traced how Americans **incorporate** nature into their urban and suburban lives.*

intimate = birleş(tir)mek, katmak, eklemek

Syn: close, familiar

*Monroe was **intimate** with many of the greatest minds of her day.*

invariably = her zaman, değişmeden, sürekli, devamlı

Syn: without exception

When forced to make decisions, people invariably act in their own interest.

inveigle = kandırmak, baştan çıkarmak

Syn: entice, lure, coax

*Advertising for fatty foods has **inveigled** millions of Americans into poor dietary choices.*

lead = 1. ipucu, işaret 2. yol açmak, yol göstermek, neden olmak

Syn 1: clue, hint, indication

*As soon as the detective heard about a new **lead** on the murder case, he raced out of the office to follow it up.*

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Syn 2: cause

*Amy's desire to help people **led** her to pursue a career in social work.*

loop = düğüm

Syn: knot

*Houdini **looped** the rope around the leg of the chair.*

lucid = açık, belirgin, belli

Syn: clear, obvious, distinct

*The teacher's explanation was **lucid** enough for a child to understand.*

master = öğrenmek, hakim olmak

Syn: learn thoroughly, pick up, grasp

*The student has **mastered** the highest level of study.*

option = seçenek, seçim

Syn: choice, selection

*John had an **option** between learning German and French.*

paradoxical = mantığa aykırı

Syn: seemingly contradictory

*It's **paradoxical** that winters in Korea occur when the Earth is closer to the sun.*

plumage = tüy

Syn: feather

*As Tom was passing through the aviary, the parrot's brilliant blue **plumage** caught his eye.*

prevent = önlemek, önünme geçmek, kaçınmak

Syn: preclude, avoid, impede, avert

*Eating fruits and vegetables regularly may help in **preventing** cancer.*

profuse = bol, zengin

Syn: abundant, plentiful, copious, lavish

*The Old English sheepdog has a **profuse** shaggy coat that must be brushed every day to keep it from tangling.*

revolve = dönmek, etrafında dönmek

Syn: rotate, circulate, circle

*The metal disk **revolves** at high speed.*

scale = 1. tırmanmak, tırmanarak çıkmak 2. ölçmek

Syn 1: climb, mount, ascend

*The bear saw the little squirrels **scaling** the tree.*

Syn 2: extent

*Farmers must be able to produce food on the **scale** needed to meet the demands of consumers.*

scant = azaltmak, kısmak

Syn: minimize, reduce, decrease

*Rick's free time was **scanted** by a full courseload and a part-time job.*

sensational = duygusal, hissi, heyecan verici

Syn: exciting, stimulating

*The **sensational** murder trial drew a large crowd outside the courthouse.*

shallow = sığ, yüzeysel

Syn: not deep, shoal

*Diving into **shallow** water is a common cause of neck injuries.*

sort = 1. sınıflamak, ayırmak, tasnif etmek 2. cins, tür, tip

Syn 1: classify, class, assort

*Anna got a job **sorting** letters at the Post Office.*

Syn 2: type, kind

*Compatibility tests can help determine what **sort** of person would be right for the company.*

stylus = kalem

Syn: pen, pencil

*A **stylus** is used for navigation and input for personal digital assistants.*

typically = genellikle

Syn: usually, normally, ordinarily

*Pain relief tablets **typically** take ten to thirty minutes to start working.*

vary = farklı olmak, çeşitli olmak

Syn: differ, be unlike, be diverse

*Sue and Susan **vary** in some ways though they are twin sisters.*

voracious = açgözlü, obur

Syn: insatiable, greedy, gluttonous

*Growing children can have **voracious** appetites.*

QUIZ 1. Choose the synonym.

1. awkward
2. deceitful
3. lucid
4. scale
5. cover

- A) climb, mount, ascend
- B) distinct, obvious, clear
- C) include, contain, encompass
- D) misleading, deceptive, dishonest
- E) clumsy, unskillful

UNIT 2

absolute = mutlak, tam, kesin

Syn: unqualified, complete, utter

*Jones is an **absolute** expert in his field of study.*

adapted = uyarlanmış, adapte edilmiş

Syn: modified, altered

*Early prototypes of the spinning wheel were **adapted** to include a manual foot pedal, which made the work much easier.*

chamber = bölme

Syn: compartment

*Five of the allegedly watertight **chambers** of the Titanic were pierced by an iceberg, causing the ship to sink.*

compact = 1. sıkıştırmak 2. yoğun, sıkı, özlü

Syn 1: compress

*Paper is made by **compacting** pulp firmly.*

Syn 2: dense, thick, compressed

*The gardener dug a hole in the **compact** soil.*

complacency = memnuniyet

Syn: satisfaction

*Graduating from college and immediately finding a job gave Siobhan a sense of **complacency**.*

compulsory = zorunlu, mecburi

Syn: obligatory, forced, necessary, compelled

*In Britain, education is **compulsory** between the ages of 5 and 16.*

concomitant = eşlik eden, beraberindeki

Syn: concurrent, simultaneous, synchronous

*Mr. Baker's sudden bankruptcy, and the **concomitant** stress it produced, plunged his whole family into despair.*

condense = yoğunlaştırmak, sıkılaştırmak

Syn: concentrate, compress

*The gaseous metal is **condensed** by cold into a liquid.*

conform = uygun olmak, uymak, riayet etmek

Syn: comply, follow

*Hoover **conformed** to the mainstream of progressive social thought.*

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consistent = uygun, tutarlı, istikrarlı

Syn: compatible, harmonious, coherent

*All the general's principles were **consistent** with virtue and honor.*

constrain = sınırlamak, men etmek, kısıtlamak

Syn: bind, inhibit, restrain

*The country's economic growth was **constrained** by a high level of inflation.*

contagious = bulaşıcı

Syn: infectious, communicable

*A flu is a sort of virus highly **contagious** through the air.*

counterpart = eş, emsal, benzer

Syn: complement, equivalent, parallel

*Russian president Vladimir Putin toasted his South Korean **counterpart** leader Kim Dae-Jung during a dinner meeting in Moscow.*

debris = enkaz, yıkıntı

Syn: dregs, wreckage, remains

*The shipwreck left **debris** floating near the shore, which was picked up by local beachcombers as it drifted to the coast.*

decisive = kesin, belirleyici

Syn: definite, definitive, conclusive

*A **decisive** victory for the North, the Battle of Gettysburg led to the end of the Civil War.*

disdain = tepeden bakmak, küçümsemek

Syn: despise, scorn

*Winston worships strength and **disdains** weakness.*

element = unsur, parça, öge

Syn: component, part, feature, constituent

*Hydrogen is the most common **element** on Earth.*

erratic = düzensiz, değişken

Syn: irregular, inconsistent

*The doctor was concerned because Mr. Ascot's heartbeat was **erratic** and unstable.*

exhaust = 1. tüketmek, bitirmek 2. yormak

Syn 1: use up, deplete, run out of

*The world has **exhausted** much of its natural resources.*

Syn 2: tire, weary, fatigue

*Running the marathon **exhausted** Linda so much that she could not get up for two days.*

expand = büyütme, şişirmek, genişletme

Syn: increase, bloat, swell

*Dunaway tried to **expand** his great idea into a worldwide program.*

flattering = metheden, pohpohlayan

Syn: complimentary

*Dicken's manner to Hemmings was full of **flattering** courtesy.*

full-blown = tamamen açmış, tam gelişmiş

Syn: complete, matured

*Everyone was surprised at Marie's **full-blown** musical talent.*

henceforth = bundan sonra, bundan böyle

Syn: from now on, forward

*The court ruled that the man is **henceforth** only allowed to buy the chassis from the car dealer.*

inadvertently = istemeden, kazara

Syn: unintentionally, accidentally

*Grace **inadvertently** deleted the files by clicking the wrong button.*

intricate = karışık, karmaşık

Syn: complex, complicated, elaborate

*Not many students understand the **intricate** functioning of the cyber university.*

mammoth = devasa, kocaman, büyük

Syn: huge, gigantic, colossal, large

*The government limited foreign ownership of the **mammoth** electric company.*

merely = sadece, yalnızca

Syn: simply, just, purely

*The student **merely** wanted to ask the professor a question, but Doctor Schmidt was too busy with his research to even notice.*

ordinary = olağan, sıradan

Syn: unexceptional, mundane, routine, common

*Lincoln learned how **ordinary** citizens felt about their government.*

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plain = 1. net, açık 2. sade, yalın, süssüz

Syn 1: clear, distinct, obvious

*It is quite **plain** that Jack will break off their engagement.*

Syn 2: unadorned, undecorated, simple

*Lee's paintings, which feature **plain** objects, tell the stories of normal people.*

popular = yaygın, popüler

Syn: widespread, common, current

*Marriage between members of the same sex is quickly becoming a **popular** issue among the press.*

reconcile = uzlaştırmak, ar bulmak

Syn: conciliate, settle, resolve

*Clint found it hard to **reconcile** him with his family after 20 years of silence.*

reexamine = yeniden incelemek, yeniden gözden geçirmek

Syn: review, reassess

*The police **reexamined** the scene of the crime for additional clues in the hopes of finding a lead.*

requirement = şart, gereklilik

Syn: stipulation, condition, provision

*Senator Robert Byrd asked Powell to be mindful of the constitutional **requirement**.*

revolutionize = tamamen değiştirmek, devrim yapmak

Syn: completely change

*The invention of the light bulb **revolutionized** world civilization.*

rival = 1. rakip, hasım 2. rekabet etmek, ayrışmak

Syn 1: competitor, antagonist, opponent

*Unlike Washington, Adams had **rivals** for the presidency.*

Syn 2: compete with

*Heavy investment ensured that the new publication could **rival** its established competitors.*

shovel = kürelemek, kürekle atmak

Syn: excavate, dig, scoop

*An archeologist and his team must **shovel** earth carefully when conducting an excavation.*

succinct = kısa, özlü, az ve öz

Syn: concise, brief, terse

*The general offered a **succinct** summation of the situation.*

tie = bağ, bağlantı, ilişki

Syn: relationship, bond, connection

*Through his travels, James developed **ties** all over the world.*

QUIZ 2. Choose the synonym.

1. conform
2. disdain
3. ordinary
4. succinct
5. reconcile

- A) terse, concise, brief
- B) conciliate, settle, resolve
- C) comply, agree, assent
- D) despise, scorn
- E) common, routine, mundane

UNIT 3

ability = yetenek, beceri, kabiliyet

Syn: faculty, capacity, competence

*Computers have a prodigious **ability** to store and process information.*

accessible = erişilebilir, ulaşılabilir

Syn: available, obtainable, reachable

*Luckily, Tina's school was **accessible** by bus and subway, since she lived too far away to walk.*

accord = vermek, onaylamak

Syn: grant, give, bestow; agree, assent

*The economist was **accorded** the highest honor in his field for this paper on choice theory.*

appear = görünmek

Syn: seem, look

*Fake diamonds can **appear** much like real ones.*

be rooted in = dayanmak, gelmek, kaynaklanmak

Syn: be based on, originate from

*The invention of the electric bulb was **rooted in** Edison's curiosity.*

bog = bataklık

Syn: marsh, swamp, fen

*The elk attracted tourists, but they also caused damage to the **bogs**.*

collaborate = işbirliği yapmak

Syn: effort together, cooperate

*The high school **collaborated** with the public library to make the fair a great success.*

crucible = pota

Syn: container

*The intense heat of the fire melted the gold in the **crucible**.*

curb = engellemek, kontrol etmek

Syn: control, repress, suppress

*The industrialist took measures to **curb** pollution generated by his factories.*

cycle = dolaşım, devir

Syn: sequence

*The study of the human life **cycle** shows that its main stages are birth, puberty, reproduction, and death.*

deem = görmek, sanmak, düşünmek

Syn: consider, believe, regard

*Mrs. Watson bluntly told her daughter that she **deemed** it unwise for young ladies to be out on their own at night.*

devout = dindar

Syn: pious, reverent, religious

*The shrine is a proper place for a **devout** Buddhist to pray and meditate.*

disperse = dağıtmak, dağılmak

Syn: spread out, scatter, disseminate, dissipate

*The smell was rapidly **dispersed** by the strong winds.*

economical = ekonomik, hesaplı

Syn: saving, thrifty, frugal

*It is often necessary to adapt more **economical** spending habits during tough economic times.*

eventually = sonunda

Syn: in time, finally, ultimately, in due time, in the long run

*The US **eventually** recognized the Filipinos' desire for independence.*

faint = belirsiz, zayıf

Syn: indistinct, dim, feeble

*Red giant stars appear **faint** even though they are quite luminous.*

financial = finansal, parasal

Syn: monetary, pecuniary

***Financial** problems forced Randy to sell his business.*

frighten = korkutmak, dehşete düşürmek

Syn: scare, terrify, alarm

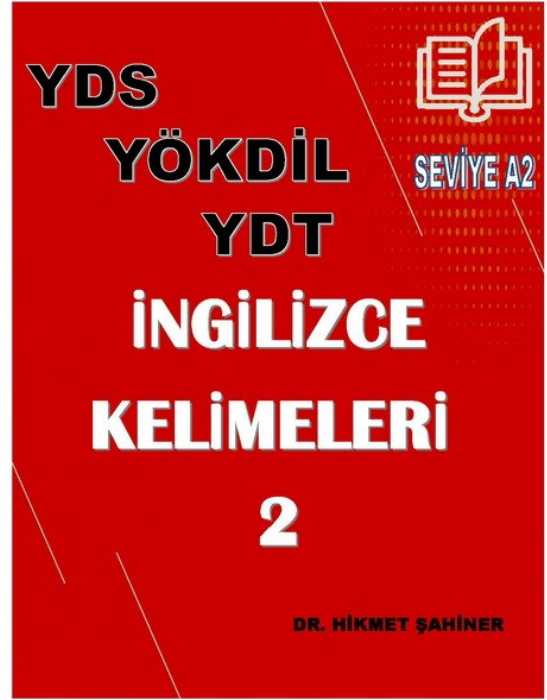
*The young children were **frightened** by the loud thunder.*

geognosy = jeoloji

Syn: geology (study of the makeup of the earth)

*Werner defined the new science **geognosy** as the study of the layers of minerals.*

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